

5

6

! b1

jmp start

.array: ,+1

s 2

n 8

n 7

-1

tad sp i

cma

tad lastv

dac lastv

lmc

lac sp

tad d1

dac sp i

isz sp

lacq

dac sp i

isz sp

jmp fetch

.read: ,+1

s 2

n 8

n 7

lac sp

tad d1

dac sp i

isz sp

jms getc

dac sp i

isz sp

jmp fetch

.write: ,+1

s 2

n 8

n 7

lac sp i

dac t1

lrss 9

jms putc

lac t1

jms putc

jmp fetch

.flush: ,+1

n 8

n 7

jms flush

jmp fetch

getc: 0

lac iflg

dzm iflg

sza

jmp getc i

lac cibuff

sad eibuff

jmp 1f

lac cibufp i
and 0777
dac iflg
lac cibufp i
isz cibufp
lrss 9
jmp getc i

1:
lac .fin
sys read; ibufp: .,; 64
sna spa
jmp 1f
tad ibufp
dac eibufp
lac ibufp
dac cibufp
jmp getc+1

1:
lac o4
jmp getc i

putc: 0
and 0777
sna
jmp putc i
imq
lac oflg
sza
jmp 1f
lacq
alss 9
dac cobufp i
dac oflg
jmp putc i

1:
lac cobufp i
omq
dac cobufp i
dac cobufp i
dzm oflg
isz cobufp
lac cobufp
sad eobufp
skp
jmp putc i

lac .fout
sys write; obufp: .,; 64
lac obufp
dac cobufp
jmp putc i

stop:
jms flush
las
sma
sys save
sys exit

flush: 0
lac oflg
sza

isz cobuff
lac cobuff
cma
tad obufp
cma
sna
jmp flush i
dac 1f+1
lac obufp
dac 1f
lac ,fout
sys write; i: i; ..
lac obufp
dac cobufp
dzm oflg
jmp flush i

initio: 0
lac 017777 i
sad d4
jmp 2f
sad d8
jmp 1f

law 9
tad 017777
dac ,+3
law 017
sys creat; ..
spa
jmp stop
dac ,fout

1:
law 5
tad 017777
dac ,+2
sys open; ..; 0
spa
jmp stop
dac ,fin

2:
lac lastv
dac eibufp
dac cibufp
-64

tad lastv
dac lastv
dac ibufp
lac lastv
dac eobufp
-64

tad lastv
dac lastv
dac obufp
dac cobufp
dzm oflg
jmp initio i

,fin; 0
,fout; 1
eibufp; 0

~~cibufp: 0~~
~~iflg: 0~~
~~eobufp: 0~~
~~cobufp: 0~~
~~oflg: 0~~
lastv: 017770

~~o777: 0777~~
~~d4:04: 4~~
d8: 8

" bc

jmp start

rinit:

jms initio

jmp .+1 i

initio: 0

lac inter-1

dac fetch

jmp rinit

jms inter

inter: 0

las

and 017

sza

jms trace

lac pc i

dac instr

lac pc

and 010000

sna

jmp badpc

lac sp

and 017700

sad 017700

jmp badsp

and 010000

sna

jmp badsp

lac instr

sad insasg

skp

jmp inter i

-4

tad sp

dac t1

lac t1 i

and 010000

sna

jmp badasgn

lac instr

jmp inter i

trace: 0

and d1

sza

jms atrace

ias

and d2

sza

jms ddisp

las

and d4

sza

jms histog

ias

and d8

sza

jmp stop

jmp trace i

{trace: 0

lac pc
dac 8
lac 8 i
dac instr
lac 8
jms octal; -4
law 040
jms putc
lac instr
cll; lrs 14
tad lacop
dac ,+1
lac ,
jms putc
law 040
jms putc
lac instr
jms octal; -4

lac instr
sad inslitr
skp
jmp 1f
law 040
jms putc
lac 8 i
jms octal; -6

1:
law 012
jms putc
jms flush
jmp dtrace i

|disp: 0
jms dspinit
lac dspbp
dac 8
lac dp
sad olddp
skp

jms dspblk
lac pc
jms dsptnt
lac sp
jms dsptnt
lac lastv
jms dsptnt
-1

dac 8 i
lac pbs i
sza

jmp ,-2
jmp adisp i

10
|spblk: 0
lac dspbuf
dac 8
lac dp
dac t1
dzm t2

1:

lac t1
sna
jmp 1f
lac o216000 " dx -20
dac 8 i
lac t2
tad o20
dac t2
lac t1
tad d1
dac t3
lac t3 i
jms dspnt
lac t1 i
dac t1
jmp 1b

1:
lac o160020 " sx 20
tad t2
dac dspbuf i
dac 8 i
lac 8
dac dspbp
jmp dspblk i

!spnt: 0
and 07777
lrss 2
xor o164000 " sy 0
dac 8 i
lac o17010
dac 8 i
jmp dspnt i

!spinit: 0
-1
tad dspinit
dac dspinit
-300
tad lastv
dac lastv
dac dspbuf
-1
dac dspinit i
dac dspbuf i
dzm olddp
lac dsppbuf
sys capt
law 13
sys sysloc
dac pbs
jmp dspinit i

!stog: 0
jms hisinit
lac pc
lrs 6
and 077
tad histbuf
dac t1
isz t1 i

jmp histog i
jmp .

hisinit: 0
r1
tad hisinit
dac hisinit
-1
dac hisinit i
-64
dac t1
tad lastv
dac lastv
dac histbuf
tad dm1
dac 8

1:
dzm 8 i
isz t1
jmp 1b
jmp hisinit i

listbuf: 0
oldap: 0
ispbuf: 0
ispbp: 0
instr: 0
pbs: 0
inslitr: n 5
insasg: b 1
>17: 017
18: 8
>77: 077
>10000: 010000
15: 5
>60: 060
>7777: 07777
>216000: 0216000
>160020: 0160020
>20: 020
>164000: 0164000
>17010: 017010
>17700: 017700
12: 2

lacop: lac .
a>;b>;c>;f>;n>;s>;t>;u>;x>;y>

badpc:
jms flush
lac d1
sys write; mpcl mpccs
jmp stop

badsp:
jms flush
lac d1
sys write; mspl msps
jmp stop

badasgn:
jms flush
lac d1

```
sys write; mas; mass  
jmp stop  
mpc:  
    012;<pc>;012  
mpcs = ,,-mpc  
msp;  
    012;<sp>;012  
msps = ,,-msp  
mas:  
    012;<as>;012  
mass = ,,-mas
```

```
octal: 0  
    lmq  
    lac d5  
tad octal i  
cma  
dac 2f  
sna  
jmp 3f
```

```
1:  
    llss 3  
    isz 2f  
    jmp 1b
```

```
3:  
    lac octal i  
    dac 2f  
    lacq  
    dac 2f+1
```

```
1:  
    iac 2f+1  
    lmg  
    ecla llss 3  
    tad 060  
    jms putc  
    lac 2f+1  
    alss 3  
    dac 2f+1  
    isz 2f  
    jmp 1b  
    isz octal  
    jmp octal i
```

```
2: 0;0
```

" bi

start:
jms initio
-1
tad ,main
dac pc

fetch:
lac pc i

1mq
and 017777
dac addr
ecla lls 4
tad ,+3
dac ,+1

jmp .. i
jmp , i
autop; binop; consop; ifop; etcop; setop; traop
unaop; extop; aryop

ifop:

-2
tad sp
dac sp
lac sp i
dac t1
lac t1 i
sza
jmp fetch
-1
tad addr i
dac pc
jmp fetch

autop:

lac addr
tad dp
dac sp i
isz sp
isz sp
jmp fetch

binop:

-2
tad sp
dac sp
tad dm1
dac t4
tad dm1
dac t3
lac t3 i
dac t1
lac sp i
dac t2
lac t4
dac t3 i
lac addr
tad ,+3
dac ,+1
jmp .. i

jmp i
basq; bor; band; beq; bne; ble; blt; bge; bgt; brsh; blsh
badd; bmini; bmod; bmul; bdiv

basq:
iac t2 i
dac t1 i
dac t4 i
jmp fetch

bor:
iac t1 i
imq
lac t2 i
omg
dac t4 i
jmp fetch

band:
iac t1 i
and t2 i
dac t4 i
jmp fetch

beq:
iac t1 i
xor t2 i
sna cla
iac d1
dac t4 i
jmp fetch

bne:
iac t1 i
xor t2 i
sza
iac d1
dac t4 i
jmp fetch

ble:
iac t2 i
cma
tad t1 i
spa cla
iac d1
dac t4 i
jmp fetch

blt:
iac t1 i
cma
tad t2 i
sma cla
iac d1
dac t4 i
jmp fetch

bge:
iac t1 i
cma

tad t2 i
spa cla
lac d1
dac t4 i
jmp fetch

bgt:
lac t2 i
cma
tad t1 i
sma cla
iac d1
dac t4 i
jmp fetch

brsh;
blsh;
hlt

badd:
lac t1 i
tad t2 i
dac t4 i
jmp fetch

bmin:
lac t1 i
cma
tad t2 i
cma
dac t4 i
jmp fetch

bmod:
lac t2 i
dac ,+4
lac t1 i
cll; idiv; ..
dac t4 i
jmp fetch

bmul:
lac t2 i
dac ,+4
lac t1 i
cll; mul; ..
lacq
dac t4 i
jmp fetch

bdiv:
lac t2 i
dac ,+4
lac t1 i
cll; idiv; ..
lacq
dac t4 i
jmp fetch

consop:
iac sp

tad d1
dac sp i
isz sp
lac addr
dac sp i
isz sp
jmp fetch

etcopi:
lac addr
tad ,+3
dac ,+1
jmp .. i
jmp , i
mcall; mark; call; vector; litrl; goto; retrn; escp

mcall:
-2
tad sp
dac t1
lac t1 i
dac t2
-1
tad t2 i
lmq
lac dp
dac t1 i
lac t1
dac dp
isz t1
lac pc
dac t1 i
lacc
dac pc
jmp fetch

mark:
-1
tad sp
dac t2
tad dm1
dac t1
lac t1 i
dac t3
lac t3 i
dac t2 i
lac ap
dac t1 i
lac t1
dac ap
jmp fetch

call:
lac ap
tad d1
dac 8
dac 9

1:
lac 8 i
dac t1
lac t1 i

dac 9 i
isz 8
-1

tad sp
sad 8
skp
jmp 1b
lac ap i
1mg

lac dp
dac ap i
lac ap
dac dp
isz ap
-1

tad ap i
dac t1
lac pc
dac ap i
lacq
dac ap
lac t1
dac pc
jmp fetch

vector:

-2

tad sp
dac sp
tad dm2
dac t1
lac sp i
dac t2
lac t1 i
dac t3
lac t3 i
tad t2 i
dac t1 i
jmp fetch

litrl:

lac sp
tad d1
dac sp i
isz sp
lac pc i
dac sp i
isz sp
jmp fetch

goto:

-2

tad sp
dac sp
lac sp i
dac t1
-1
tad t1 i
dac pc
jmp fetch

retrn:
-2
tad sp
dac sp
lac sp i
dac t1
lac t1 i
jmp
lac dp
dac sp
dac t1
lac sp i
sna
jmp stop
dac dp
isz sp
lac sp
dac t1 i
lac sp i
dac pc
lacq
dac sp i
isz sp
jmp fetch

:scpi:
law 2
tad pc
dac t1
jmp t1 i

:setop:
lac addr
tad dp
dac sp
jmp fetch

:traop:
-1
tad addr
dac pc
jmp fetch

:inaop:
-1
tad sp
dac t3
tad dm1
dac t2
lac t2 i
dac t1
lac t3
dac t2 i
lac addr
tad .+3
dac .+1
jmp .. i
jmp .. i
uadr; umin; uind; unot

:iadr:

lac t1
dac t3 i
jmp fetch

iimin:
-1
tad t1 i
cma
dac t3 i
jmp fetch

iind:
lac t1 i
dac t2 i
jmp fetch

inot:
lac t1 i
sna cla
lac d1
dac t3 i
jmp fetch

stop:
lac addr
dac sp i
isz sp
isz sp
jmp fetch

tryop:
lac addr
tad dp
dac t1
tad d1
dac t1 i
jmp fetch

i = 040000

j = a+a
k = b+a
l = c+a
m = f+a
n = n+a
s = s+a
t = t+a
u = u+a
x = x+a

11: 1
1m1: -1
1m2: -2
117777: 017777

:1: 0
:2: 0
:3: 0
:4: 0
addr: 0

:c = 017

sp: stack
lp: stack
ip: stack
stack: 0

7

60

* cat

```
lac 017777 i
sad d4
jmp nofiles
lac 017777
tad d1
tad d4
dac name
```

```
loop:
    sys open; name; 0; 0
    spa
    jmp badfile
    dac fi
```

```
1:
    jms getc
    sad o4
    jmp 1f
    jms putc
    jmp 1b
```

```
1:
    lac fi
    sys close
```

```
loop1:
    -4
    tad 017777 i
    dac 017777 i
    sad d4
    jmp done
    lac name
    tad d4
    dac name
    jmp loop
```

```
badfile:
    lac name
    dac 1f
    lac d8
    sys write; 1:0; 4
    lac d8
    sys write; 1f; 2
    jmp loop1
```

```
1: 040;077012
nofiles:
    lac d8
    sys write; 1f; 5
    sys exit
```

```
1: <no>; 040; <fi>;<le>;<s 012
```

```
done:
    lac noc
    sna
    sys exit
    and d1
    sna cla
    jmp 1f
```

jms putc
jmp done

1:
lac noc
rcr
dac 1f
lac fo
sys write; iopt+1; 1:
sys exit

getc; 0
lac ipt
sad eipt
jmp 1f
dac 2f
add 0400000
dac ipt
ral
lac 2f i
szl
lrss 9
and o177
sna
jmp getc+1
jmp getc i

1:
lac fi
sys read; iipt+1; 64
sna
jmp 1f
tad iipt
dac eipt
lac iipt
dac ipt
jmp getc+1

1:
lac o4
jmp getc i

putc; 0
and o177
dac 2f+1
lac opt
dac 2f
add 0400000
dac opt
spa
jmp 1f
lac 2f i
xor 2f+1
jmp 3f

1:
lac 2f+1
alss 9

3:
dac 2f i
isz noc

lac noc
sad d128
skp
jmp putc i

lac fo
sys write; iopt+1; 64
lac iopt
dac opt
dzm noc
jmp putc i
2: 0;0
ipt: 0
eipt: 0
iipt: ,+1; .=,+64
fi: 0
opt: .+2
iopt: ,+1; .=,+64
noc: 0
fo: 1

d1: 1
o4:d4: 4
d8: 8
o400000: 0400000
o177: 0177
d128: 128

8

" check

lac d1
sys sysloc
dac iget

lac d2
sys sysloc
dac inode

lac d4
sys sysloc
dac nxfbblk
tad d1
dac nfbblk
tad d1
dac fblk

lac d5
sys sysloc
dac copy

lac d6
sys sysloc
dac copyz

lac d7
sys sysloc
dac between

lac d8
sys sysloc
dac dskrd

lac d10
sys sysloc
dac dskbuf
dac dskbuf1

dzm indirect

dzm icnt

dzm licht

dzm blcnt

dzm curi

jms copyz i; usetab; 500

5 / 3400

iloop:

isz curi

-3400

tad curi

sma

jmp part2

lac curi

jms iget i

jms copy i; inode: 0; linode: 12

lac iflags

sma

jmp iloop

isz icnt

lac iflags

and o40

sza

```
jmp iloop
law idskps
dac t1
r7
dac t2
1:
lac i t1
sza
jms dupcheck
isz t1
isz t2
jmp 1b
lac iflags
and o200000
sna
jmp iloop

isz licnt
law idskps
dac t1
-7
dac t2
1:
lac i t1
sna
jmp 3f
jms dskrd 1
jms copy i; dskbuf; 0; laskbuf; 64
isz indircnt
law ldskbuf
dac t3
-64
dac t4
2:
lac i t3
sza
jms dupcheck
isz t3
isz t4
jmp 2b
3:
isz t1
isz t2
jmp 1b
jmp iloop
dupcheck: 0
isz blcnt
jms between i; d709; d6400
jmp badadr
dac t5
lrss 4
tad usetabb
dac t6
cla
llss 4
tad alscom
dac 2f
lac d1
2: als 0
dac bit
```

lac i t6
and bit
sza
jmp dup
lac i t6
xor bit
dac i t6
jmp i dupcheck

badadr:
jms print
lac d1
sys write; badmes; 3
jmp i dupcheck

badmes:
< b>;<ad>;<r 012

dup:
lac t5
jms print
lac d1
sys write; dupmes; 3
lac curi
jms print
lac d1
sys write; dupmes+3; 1
jmp i dupcheck

dupmes:
< d>;<up>; 040; 012

print: 0
lmg
law prbuf-1
dac 8
-6
dac t6

1:
cla
llss 3
tad 060
dac i 8
isz t6
jmp 1b
lac d1
sys write; prbuf; 6
jmp i print

part2:
lac icnt
jms print
lac d1
sys write; r3; m3s
lac licnt
jms print
lac d1
sys write; m4; m4s
lac indirect
jms print
lac d1
sys write; m5; m5s
lac blcnt

jms print
lac d1
sys write; m6; m6S
dzm blcnt

-1
tad nfbblk i
cma
sma
jmp 2f
dac t1
lac fblk
dac t2

1:
lac i t2
jms dupcheck
isz t2
isz t1
jmp 1b

2:
lac nxblk i

1:
sna
jmp part3
dac t1
jms dupcheck
lac t1
jms dskrd i
jms copy i; askbuf1: 0; laskbuf; 64
law laskbuf
dac t1
-9
dac t2

2:
isz t1
lac i t1
jms dupcheck
isz t2
jmp 2b
lac laskbuf
jmp 1b

part3:
lac blcnt
jms print
lac d1
sys write; m7; m7S
lac d709
dac t1

1:
isz t1
lac t1
sad d6400
sys exit
liss 4
tad usetapp
dac t2
cla
liss 4
tad alsscom

130'72

409.6
3072
58

1696
1536
58
5696

6450
710
5690

710 - 6399

```
dac 2f  
lac d1  
2: alss 0  
    dac bit  
    lac i t2  
    and bit  
    sza  
    jmp 1b  
    lac t1  
    jms print  
    lac d1  
    sys write; m6; m85  
    jmp 1b
```

```
d1: 1  
d2: 2  
d4: 4  
d5: 5  
d6: 6  
d7: 7  
d8: 8  
d10: 10  
o60: 060  
o4000000: 0400000  
o400001: 0400001  
o40: 040  
o200000: 0200000  
alsscom: alss 0  
d709: 709  
d6400: 6400
```

```
m3:  
    040;<fi>;<ie>;<s 012  
m3s = ,~m3  
m4:  
    040;<la>;<rg>;<e 012  
m4s = ,~m4  
m5:  
    040;<in>;<ai>;<r 012  
m5s = ,~m5  
m6:  
    040;<us>;<ed>;012  
m6s = ,~m6  
m7:  
    040;<fr>;<ee>;012  
m7s = ,~m7  
m8:  
    040;<mi>;<ss>;<in>;<g 012  
m8s = ,~m8
```

```
usetabp: usetab  
curi: 0  
bit: 0  
blcnt: 0  
indrcnt: 0  
icnt: 0  
licnt: 0  
t1: 0  
t2: 0  
t3: 0  
t4: 0
```

t5: 0
t6: 0

iget: 0
nxfb1k: 0
nfb1ks: 0
fb1ks: 0
copy: 0
copyz: 0
betwen: 0
dskrd: 0

ldskbuf: ,=,+64
linode: ,=,+12
iflags = linode
ldskps = iflags+1
usetab: ,=,+500
prbuf: ,=,+6

9

* chown

lac 017777 i
sad d4
jmp error

lac 017777
tad d4
dac 8
tad d1
dac name
dzm octal
dzm nchar
-8
dac c1

1:
lac nchar
dzm nchar
sza
jmp 2f
lac 8 i
lmq
and 0177
dac nchar
lacq
lrss 9

2:
sad o40
jmp 3f
tad om60
lmq
lac octal
c11; als 3
omq
dac octal

3:
isz c1
jmp 1b

loop:
lac 017777 i
sad d8
sys exit
tad dm4
dac 017777 i
lac name
tad d4
dac name
lac octal
sys chowner; name:0

sma
jmp loop
lac name
dac 1f
lac d1
sys write; 110; 4
lac d1
sys write; 1f; 2
jmp loop

1:
040;077012

error:
lac d1
sys write; 1b+1; 1
sys exit

om60: -060
o40: 040
d1: 1
d8: 8
dm4: -4
d4: 4
o177: 0177

nchar: ,=,+1
c1: ,=,+1
octal: ,=,+1

10

" chmod

lac 017777 i
sad d4
jmp error

lac 017777
tad d4
dac 8
tad d1
dac name
dzm octal
dzm nchar
-8
dac c1

1:

lac nchar
dzm nchar
sza
jmp 2f
iac 8 i
lmg
and o177
dac nchar
lacq
lrss 9

2:

sad o40
jmp 3f
tad om60
lmg
lac octal
c11; als 3
omg
dac octal

3:

isz c1
jmp 1b

loop:

lac 017777 i
sad d8
sys exit
tad dm4
dac 017777 i
lac name
tad d4
dac name
lac octal
sys chmod; name:0
sma
jmp loop
lac name
dac 1f
lac d1
sys write; 1:0; 4
lac d1
sys write; 1f; 2
jmp loop

1:

040;077012

error:
 lac d1
 sys write; 1b+1; 1
 sys exit

om60: -060
o40: 040
d1: 1
d8: 8
dm4: -4
d4: 4
o177: 0177

nchar: .,.+1
c1i: .,.+1
octal: .,.+1



* cp

```
lac 017777
tad d1
dac name2
loop:
lac 017777 i
sad d4
sys exit
sad d8
jmp unbal
tad dm8
dac 017777 i
lac name2
tad d4
dac name1
tad d4
dac name2
sys open; name1: 0; 0
spa
jmp error
lac o17
sys creat; name2: 0
spa
jmp error
dzm nin
```

1:

```
lac bufp
tad nin
dac 0f
-1
tad nin
cma
tad d1024
dac 0f+1
lac d2
sys read; 0;...;...
sna
jmp 2f
tad nin
dac nin
sad d1024
jmp 2f
jmp 1b
```

2:

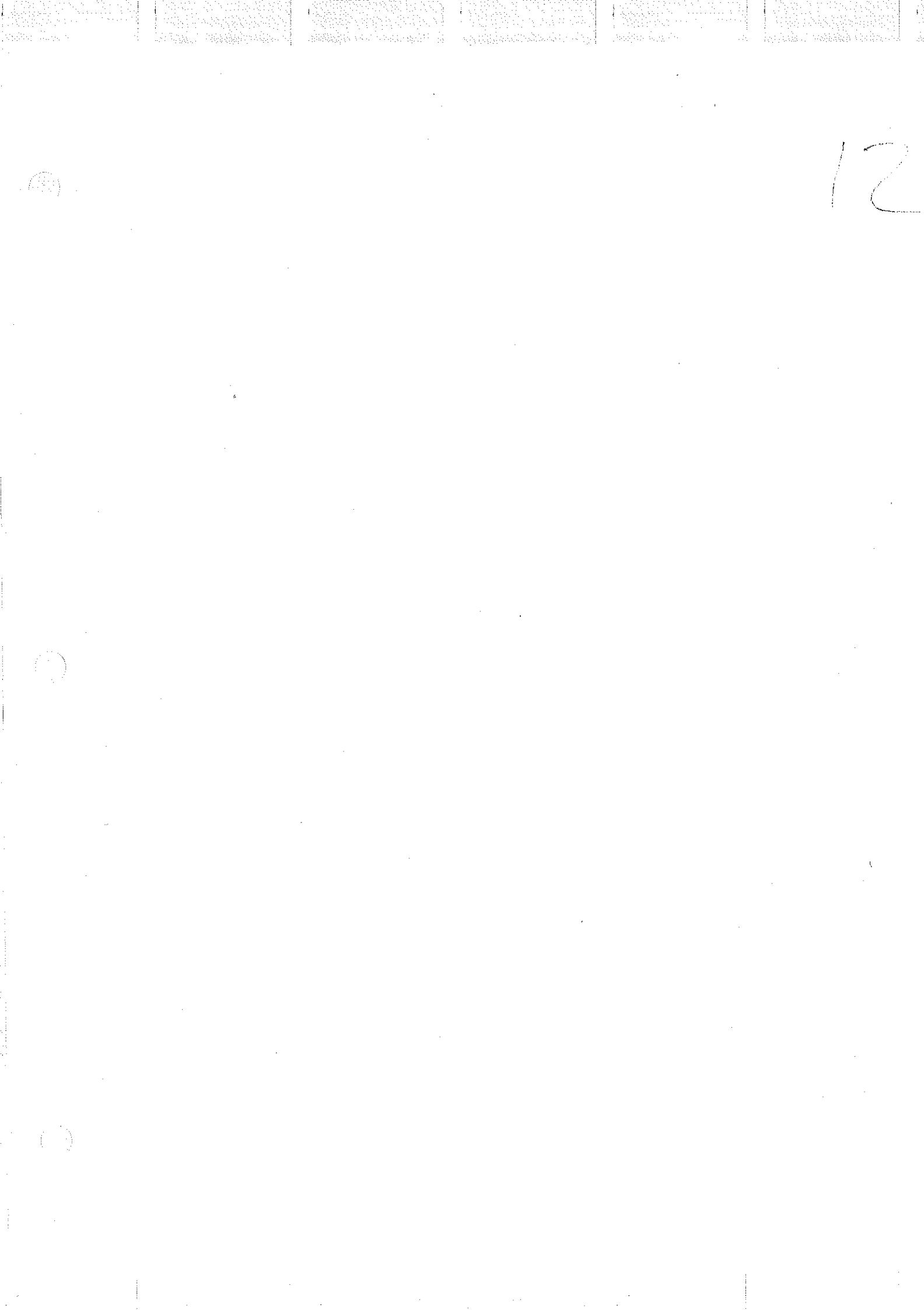
```
lac nin
dac 2f
lac d3
sys write; buf; 2; 0
dzm nin
lac 2b
sad d1024
jmp 1b
lac d2
sys close
lac d3
sys close
jmp loop
error:
lac name1
dac 1f
```

```
lac d1
sys write; 1; 0; 4
lac d1
sys write; mes; 1
lac name2
dac 1f
lac d1
sys write; 1; 0; 4
lac d1
sys write; mes; 2
jmp loop
mes;
040000,077012
unbal:
lac name2
```

```
tad d4
dac 1f
lac d1
sys write; 1; 0; 4
lac d1
sys write; mes; 2
sys exit
```

```
d1: 1
d4: 4
d8: 8
o17: 017
dm8: -8
d3: 3
d1024: 1024
nint: 0
bufp: buf
d2: 2
```

```
buf:
```



" chrm

```
lac 017777  
tad d5  
dac 1f  
dac 2f  
lac 017777 i  
sad d4  
sys exit  
tad dm4  
dac 017777 i  
sys chdir; dd  
sys chdir; 1;0  
1:  
lac 017777 i  
sad d4  
sys exit  
tad dm4  
dac 017777 i  
lac 2f  
tad d4  
dac 2f  
sys unlink; 2;0  
sma  
jmp 1b  
lac 2b  
dac 2f  
lac d1  
sys write; 2;0; 4  
lac d1  
sys write; 1f; 2  
jmp 1b  
1:  
040077;012000
```

```
dd:  
<dd>;040040;040040;040040  
d1: 1  
d4: 4  
d5: 5  
dm4: -4
```